

$$\iiint P(x,y,z) dz dy dx =$$

$$\int_0^{\theta} \int_0^{r \sin \theta} \int_0^{r \cos \theta} P(r \sin \theta \cos \phi, r \sin \theta \sin \phi, r \cos \theta) r^2 \sin \theta dr d\phi d\theta$$

(r, θ, ϕ)

$$dV = r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta d\phi$$

$$r = \rho \sin \theta$$



$$\iiint P(x,y,z) dz dy dx = \int_0^{\theta_0} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\rho \sin \theta} P(r \sin \theta \cos \phi, r \sin \theta \sin \phi, r \cos \theta) r^2 \sin \theta dr d\phi d\theta$$

dV



$$\iint P(x,y,z) dA = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\rho} P(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta, r \cos \theta) r dr d\theta$$



$$dA = \int_a^b \int_0^{2\pi} r dr d\phi$$

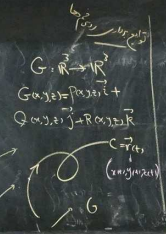
$$\iint P(x,y,z) dA = \int_a^b \int_0^{2\pi} P(r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta, r \cos \theta) r dr d\phi$$





$$\int_C G \cdot dr = \int_C P(x,y,z) dx + Q(x,y,z) dy + R(x,y,z) dz$$

$$= \int_t P(x(t), y(t), z(t)) x'(t) dt + Q(x(t), y(t), z(t)) y'(t) dt + R(x(t), y(t), z(t)) z'(t) dt$$



$$\int_C F \cdot ds = \int_t F(x(t), y(t), z(t)) \sqrt{x'(t)^2 + y'(t)^2 + z'(t)^2} dt$$

$$ds = \sqrt{x'(t)^2 + y'(t)^2 + z'(t)^2} dt$$



دایره ای



$$\int_S G \cdot \vec{n} dS = \int_V (\nabla \cdot G) dV$$

$G: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

کلی



$G: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

$$\int_C G \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_S (\nabla \times G) \cdot \vec{n} dS$$

$$\int_S G \cdot \vec{n} dS =$$

$$\int_{(x,y)} \left(p(x,y,f(x,y))(-f_x) + \right. \\ \left. q(x,y,f(x,y))(-f_y) + r(x,y,f(x,y)) \right) dx dy$$

$$= \int_{(x,y)} G \cdot (-f_x, -f_y, 1) dx dy$$

$P+Q+R$

$$G: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$S: z = f(x,y)$$



انتگرال توابع برداری در سطح

$$\int_S F \cdot \vec{n} dS$$

$$\int_{(x,y)} F(x,y,f(x,y)) \sqrt{f_x^2 + f_y^2 + 1} dx dy$$

$$F: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$S: z = f(x,y)$$



انتگرال توابع عددی در سطح

$$z = 1 - 2y$$

$$z = 1 - x^2 - y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 - 2y = 1 - x^2 - y^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2y = 0$$

$$x^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{دایره در صفحه } xy$$

$$\frac{d}{ds} = \sqrt{0 + 1 + 1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^1 (1-2y) \sqrt{2} dy dx$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 \int_0^1 (1-2y) \sqrt{2} dy dx$$

$$= \int_{-1}^1 \left[y - y^2 \right]_0^1 \sqrt{2} dx$$

$$= \int_{-1}^1 (1-1) \sqrt{2} dx = 0$$



$$= \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^1 (1-2r \sin \theta) r dr d\theta$$



$$z = 1 - 2y$$

$$z = 1 - x^2 - y^2$$

$$1 - 2y = 1 - x^2 - y^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 - 2y = 0$$

$$x^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{دایره در صفحه } xy$$

$$\frac{d}{ds} = \sqrt{0 + 1 + 1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^1 (1-2y) \sqrt{2} dy dx$$

$$\int_0^{\pi} r^2 \sin^2 \theta \, dr$$

$$r^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$\sin^2 \theta \left(-\frac{1}{3} r^3 \right) \Big|_0^{r \sin \theta}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3} r^3 \sin^2 \theta \Big|_0^{r \sin \theta}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3} (r \sin \theta)^3 \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\int_0^{\pi} -\frac{1}{3} r^3 \sin^5 \theta \, d\theta = -\frac{1}{3} \int_0^{\pi} r^3 \sin^5 \theta \, d\theta$$



$$\int_C \mathbf{I} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \int_S (\nabla \times \mathbf{F}) \cdot \mathbf{n} \, dS = \int \int r^2 z \, dx \, dy$$



$$\mathbf{n} = (-f_x, -f_y, 1) = (-2x, -2y, 1)$$

$z = 1 - x^2 - y^2$
 $z = 1 - x^2 - y^2$
 ...
 ...

$$\int \int (x^2 - x) \, d\sigma$$

$$\mathbf{F} = x^2 \mathbf{i} + y^2 \mathbf{j} + z^2 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$

$$\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \iint_R (Q_x - P_y) dA$$

$$Q_x = r^2 \quad P_y = -r^2$$

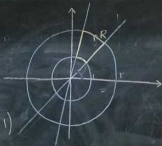
$$\iint_R r^2 dA = \frac{2\pi}{3} \quad \Rightarrow = \frac{F \Delta \pi}{FA}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^R r^2 r dr d\theta$$

$$= \left(\frac{2\pi}{1} - \frac{2\pi}{1} \right) \int_0^R r^3 dr$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{1} \frac{r^4}{4} \Big|_0^R = \frac{\pi}{4} (R^4 - 0)$$

$$= \frac{10\pi}{FA}$$




$y=x$
 خط $y=x$ و خط $y=-x$ و دایره $x^2+y^2=R^2$
 $x^2+y^2=1$
 $x^2+y^2=4$
 $F = \frac{(x^2-y^2)\vec{i} + (x^2+y^2)\vec{j}}{Q}$
 $\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \iint_R (x^2+y^2) dA$
 $\frac{2\pi R^4}{3}$

$$\iint F \cdot \vec{n} \, dS = \iiint_V \nabla \cdot F \, dV$$

$$= \iiint_V (y + \dots) \, dV = \iiint_V y \, dV = \dots$$

$$\iiint_T y \, dV = \int_0^{\pi} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^1 \rho \sin \varphi \sin \theta \, \rho^2 \sin \varphi \, d\rho \, d\varphi \, d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\pi} \rho^3 \, d\rho \cdot \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^2 \varphi \, d\varphi \cdot \int_0^{\pi} \sin \theta \, d\theta$$


$$= \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot \left(\frac{1 - \cos 2\varphi}{2} \right) \Big|_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \times (-\cos \theta) \Big|_0^{\pi} = 0$$

$$dV =$$

$$\rho^2 \sin \varphi \, d\rho \, d\varphi \, d\theta$$

$$F = (xy + z)\vec{i} + \left(\frac{z}{x+z}\right)\vec{j} + (2x - 3y)\vec{k}$$

$$\iint F \cdot \vec{n} \, dS$$

$$z = \sqrt{1 - x^2 - y^2}$$

$$\iiint_T y \, dx \, dy \, dz$$

Handwritten notes in Urdu script, possibly describing the volume element or the integration process.

Handwritten notes in Urdu script, possibly describing the surface or the vector field.