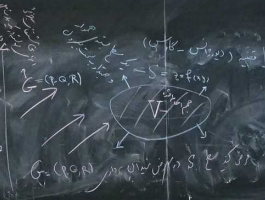


$$\iint_S G \cdot n \, dS = \iiint_V \operatorname{div} G \, dV$$

تغییر دایره
تغییر دایره
تغییر دایره



$$\operatorname{div} F = \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) \cdot (P, Q, R)$$

$$= \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial Q}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial R}{\partial z}$$

$\operatorname{div} F = \nabla \cdot F$

$F = (P, Q, R)$

تغییر دایره

تغییر دایره

تغییر دایره

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS = \iint_S 1 \, dV$$

حجم کره واحد = $\frac{4}{3}\pi$

رایدم استقامت قسم

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS = \iiint_{\text{div}} \text{div } \vec{F} \, dV$$

$$\text{div } \vec{F} = \nabla \cdot \vec{F} = 0 + 1 + 0 = 1$$

رایدم اصل

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS$$

رایدم

$$\vec{F} = z\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + x\vec{k}$$

(تغییر - سره)

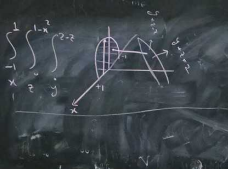


$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$$

شکل کره

رایدم اصل

رایدم



$$\text{div } \vec{F} = \nabla \cdot \vec{F} = y + 2y + 0 = 3y$$

$$\iint_M \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, ds = \iiint_V 3y \, dV =$$

$$\int_{x=-1}^1 \int_{y=-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{z=0}^{2-x} 3y \, dy \, dz \, dx$$



$$\iint_M \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, ds$$

$$\vec{F}(x, y, z) = xy \vec{i} + y^2 \vec{j} + \sin(xy) \vec{k}$$

$\iint_D d\Omega = \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\cos\phi} r^2 \sin\phi \, dr \, d\phi \, d\theta$

$\int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^{2\cos\phi} r^2 \sin\phi \, dr \, d\phi = \int_0^{\pi/2} \left[\frac{r^3}{3} \sin\phi \right]_0^{2\cos\phi} d\phi = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{8}{3} \cos^3\phi \sin\phi \, d\phi$

$\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{8}{3} \cos^3\phi \sin\phi \, d\phi = \frac{8}{3} \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^2\phi \sin\phi \, d\phi$

$\int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^2\phi \sin\phi \, d\phi = \int_0^{\pi/2} (1 - \cos^2\phi) \sin\phi \, d\phi$

$\int_0^{\pi/2} (1 - \cos^2\phi) \sin\phi \, d\phi = \left[-\cos\phi + \frac{\cos^3\phi}{3} \right]_0^{\pi/2} = 1 - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{16}{9}$

$\frac{16}{9} \times 2\pi = \frac{32\pi}{9}$

Volume of the cap: $\frac{32\pi}{9}$

$\rho = 2\cos\phi$

$dV = r^2 \sin\phi \, dr \, d\phi \, d\theta$

$\vec{F} = (x + 5 - yz)\vec{i} + (y + xz)\vec{j} + (z - 2x)\vec{k}$

$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$

$\rho^2 = 2\rho \cos\phi$

$\rho = 2\cos\phi$

$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 2z$

$x^2 + y^2 + (z-1)^2 = 1$

Volume of the cap: $\frac{32\pi}{9}$

$\int_0^2 (1-u^2) du = \left[u - \frac{u^3}{3} \right]_0^2 = 2 - \frac{8}{3} = \frac{6}{3} - \frac{8}{3} = -\frac{2}{3}$

$\int_0^2 (2-z)^2 dz = \left[-\frac{1}{3}(2-z)^3 \right]_0^2 = 0 - \left(-\frac{1}{3}(2-2)^3 \right) = 0$

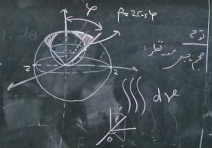
$\int_0^2 (2-z)^2 dz = \left[-\frac{1}{3}(2-z)^3 \right]_0^2 = 0 - \left(-\frac{1}{3}(2-0)^3 \right) = \frac{8}{3}$

$\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{16}{9} = \frac{128}{27}$

$$\text{div } \vec{F} = \nabla \cdot \vec{F} = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$$

$$\iint_{\Sigma} \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS = \iiint_V \text{div } \vec{F} \, dV = \iiint_V 3 \, dV$$

$$= 3 \times \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$



تقریباً
 $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = r \sin \phi$
 $z = r \cos \phi$
 $z = r$ (at the top of the cap)

$$\vec{F} = (x + 5) \vec{i} + (y + 2) \vec{j} + (z - 2) \vec{k}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} A \, d\theta = 2\pi A$$

$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS$$

$$= \iiint_V \text{div } \vec{F} \, dV$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{A \sin^2 \phi}{r} (1 - \cos^2 \phi) \, d\phi$$

$$u = \cos \phi$$

$$du = -\sin \phi \, d\phi$$

$$\frac{A}{r} \int_1^{-1} (1 - u^2) \, du = \frac{A}{r} \left(\frac{u}{2} - \frac{u^3}{3} \right) \Big|_1^{-1} = \frac{A}{r} \left(\frac{-1}{2} - \frac{-1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$= \frac{A}{r} \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{A}{r} \left(-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} \right) = 0$$